

## Ezra Chapter 1

以斯拉记第一章

### The Introduction to the Book of Ezra

引言

#### Timeline 时间顺序

Ezra 1-6 以斯拉记一至六章

Then Esther 接下来是以斯帖记

Then Ezra 7-10 接下来是以斯拉记七至十章

Then the Book of Nehemiah 接下来是尼希米记

So chronologically we are dealing with the books that record the last events of Old Testament history. They cover about how many years? 100

所以从年代顺序来看，这两本书记述了旧约历史最后的事件。他们涵盖多少年？100年。

They rebuilt that temple – that is the story of Ezra 1-6

他们建造这殿—这是以斯拉一至六章的故事。

Ezra 7-10 – the recovery of the Law – God's Word

以斯拉记七至十章—律法的重新发现 – 神的话语

In Nehemiah we have the rebuilding of the wall

在尼希米记中，我们有城墙需要建造

These first six chapters record four great stories:

这开始的六章记录了四个伟大的故事：

Ezra 1-2 – (preparations) – they don't arrive back into the land until the end of

Chapter 2

以斯拉记一至二章—(预备)—他们直到第二章结束才归回故土。

Ezra 3 – they set up an altar and put down the foundation of the Temple

(foundations)

以斯拉记第三章—他们建造祭坛，并立下圣殿的根基(基础)

Ezra 4-vs. 1 – adversaries – Chapter 4 talks about – (oppositions)

以斯拉记第四章第1节—敌人—第四章谈论—(反对)

Ezra 5:2 – completion of the work in Chapters 5 and 6 – we will call it (completions)

以斯拉第五章第2节—在五至六章工作完成—我们将称之为(完工)

Now look at **Ezra 1**

## 现在来看以斯拉记第一章

First section – vs. 1-4 – proclamation of a heathen king named Cyrus

第一段-1 至 4 节-一位名叫古列的异教国王宣告允许犹太人归回的谕令

Second section – vs. 5-6 – the remnant rising up – preparing to return

第二段-5 至 6 节-余民起来-预备归回

Third section – vs. 7-11 – the restoration of the Temple vessels

第三段-7 至 11 节-圣殿器具的恢复

## Ezra 2 以斯拉记第二章

“The Recordings of God”

“神的记录”

## Ezra 3 以斯拉记第三章

Ezra 3 – records the important things that took place immediately after the Jews returned to Israel

以斯拉记第三章-记录了犹太人归回以色列人归回之后立即发生的重要事件

This chapter records the events roughly over a two-year period after they came back to Jerusalem:

本章概略记录了犹太人归回耶路撒冷之后两年所发生的事件

#1 – vs. 1-6 – rebuilding of the altar

第一段-1 至 6 节- 重建祭坛

#2 – vs. 7-13 – the laying of the foundation of the Temple

第二段-7 至 13 节- 立定圣殿的根基

## Ezra 4 以斯拉记第四章

Chapter 4 – is a record of opposition – for the entire period of time in Ezra, Esther, Nehemiah

第四章- 是反对的记录 -以斯拉记、以斯帖记和尼希米记的整个时期

Explanation of opposition

对反对的解释

Forms of opposition

反对的形式

Methods of opposition

反对的方法

The purpose of the opposition – vs. 5 – to frustrate the work of God

反对的目的-第 5 节-阻止神的工作

## Ezra 5 第五章

Four men that God used: 神所使用的四个人:

Civil leader – Zerubbabel 民众领袖-所罗巴伯

Religious head – Jeshua 宗教领袖-约书亚

Two prophets – Haggai and Zechariah 两个先知-哈该和撒迦利亚

The building of the Temple was stopped for 16 years

建造圣殿停工了十六年

How did the construction start again? Two prophets preaching

重建如何开始? 两个先知传道

## **Ezra 6 以斯拉记第六章**

Chapter 3 The building commenced

第三章 建造圣殿开工

Chapter 4 The building ceased

第四章 建造圣殿停止

Chapter 5 The building continued

第五章 建造继续

Chapter 6 The building completed

第六章 建造停工

Vs. 13-22 has three sections to it:

13 至 22 节可分成三段:

#1 Finishing of the House of the Lord – vs. 13-15

第一段: 完成耶和華殿的建造—13 至 15

#2 Dedicating of the House of the Lord – vs. 16-18

第二段: 行耶和華殿的奉獻禮—16 至 18

#3 Services in the House of the Lord – vs. 19-22

第三段 “在耶和華的事奉—19 至 22

## **Ezra 7 以斯拉记第七章**

So far, in Ezra we have seen all kinds of people

到目前为止, 我们在以斯拉记已经看到各种各样的人。

Yet no Ezra – we haven't seen Ezra, for whom the book is titled

然而没有以斯拉=我们没有看到以斯拉, 因为本书是以其名字命名的。

Now we finally see Ezra!

现在我们终于看到以斯拉!

“Ezra's World”

“以斯拉的世界”

The historical context of this time; we have leaped forward 60 years.

当时的历史上下文；我们已经向前跳跃了六十年。

## Lineage of Ezra vs. 1-5

以斯拉的世系—1 至 5 节

## Chapters 7-8 – records Ezra's return

七至八章—记录以斯拉的回归

Most of Chapter 7 beginning with verse 11 on through vs. 26 was a letter of recommendation given to Ezra by Artaxerxes.

第七章 11 至 26 节主要是一封由亚达薛西王给以斯拉的荐信。

Chapter 8 gives the names of the chief men going back and the journey that they took. So by the end of Chapter 8, Ezra and his group have arrived in Israel – vs. 32.

Chapters 9 and 10 record Ezra's ministry of renewal among his people.

第八章给出了回归的主要领袖名单及其行程。所以到第八章的结束为止，以斯拉及其所率领的一群人抵达以色列—第 32 节。第九至十章记录了以斯拉在以色列国民中间的复兴事工。

## Ezra 8 以斯拉记第八章

Ezra targets key men! 以斯拉对准关键的人!

Godly leader's response to sin

敬虔领袖对罪的回应

## Ezra 9 以斯拉记第九章

Ezra responds three ways to the sin of the people:

以斯拉以三种方式回应以色列人的罪：

First – emotionally

第一—情感上

Secondly – prayerfully

其次—祷告上

And then in Chapter 10 – practically, procedurally

接着在第十章—实践上和程序上

## Ezra 10 以斯拉记第十章

Ezra 9:1 opens with a mess on Ezra's hands

以斯拉记九章第 1 节以以斯拉手上面对的一团棘手问题开始。

There was sin in the camp – intermarriage

以色列在营地犯罪—异族结婚

In Chapter 10, he begins to deal with the problem

在第十章，他开始处理问题